

## Sudan

### Roadmap for Peace

#### *ZIF-Timeline: Implementation of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) of January 9th, 2005*

On January 9th, 2005, the Government of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM) signed the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA). In support of this Agreement the UN Security Council established on March 24<sup>th</sup>, 2005, the United Nations Mission in Sudan (UNMIS) with an authorized strength of about 11.000 military, police and civilian personal ([Resolution 1590](#)).

The following timeline provides detailed information on the planned six year schedule of the CPA as well as its actual state of implementation. In addition it describes the numerous committees and other bodies to be established under the CPA.

#### Key to the timeline

The complex chronology of the CPA is laid out in a number of protocols and agreements. Throughout the following roadmap, the sources of the provisions (documents and paragraphs) are indicated in brackets. The following abbreviations are used:

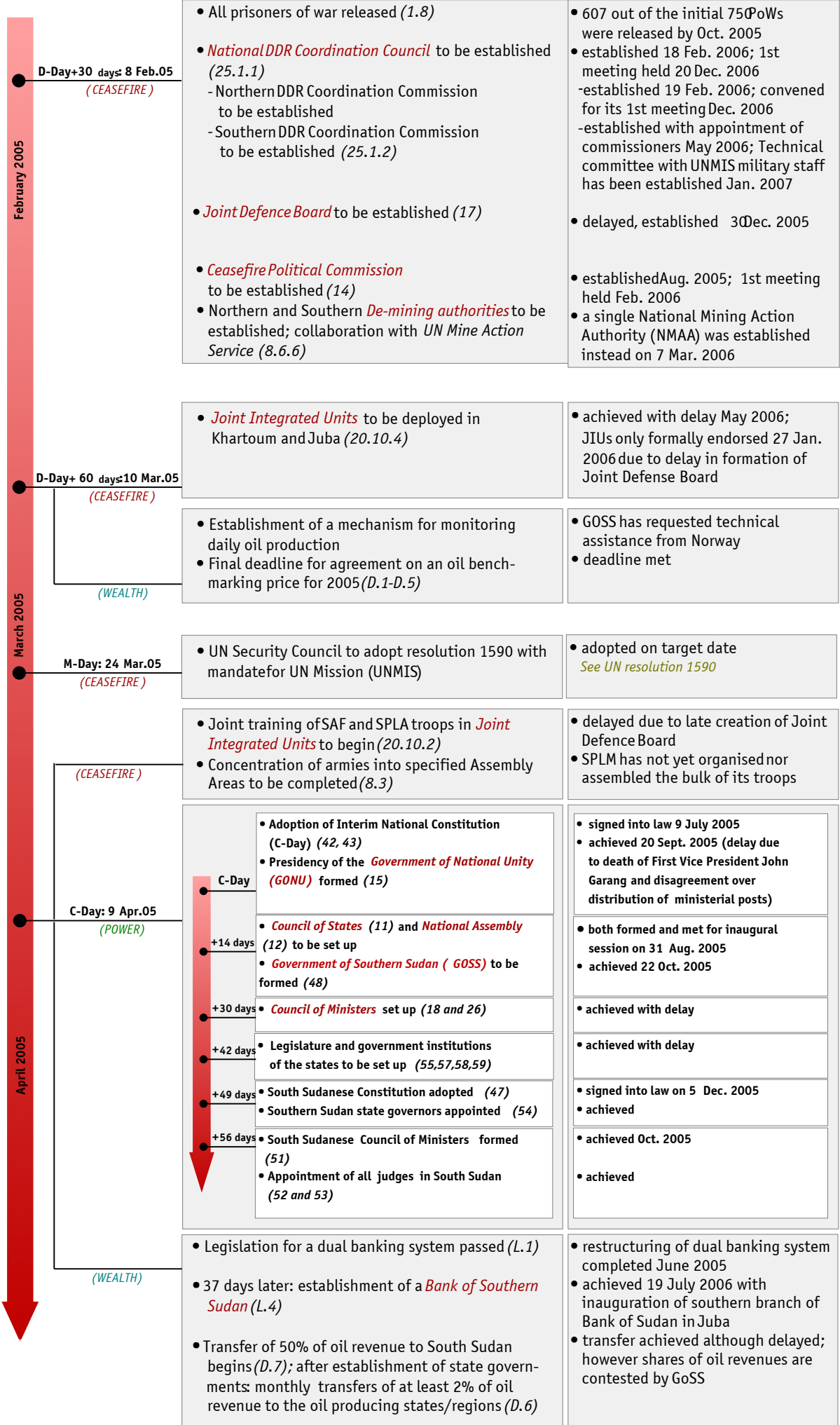
<i>CEASEFIRE</i>	Permanent Ceasefire and Security Arrangement Modalities during the Pre-Interim and Interim Periods
<i>POWER</i>	Implementation Modalities of the Protocol on Power Sharing
<i>WEALTH</i>	Implementation Modalities of the Framework Agreement on Wealth Sharing
<i>ABYEI</i>	Implementation Modalities of the Protocol on the Resolution of the Abyei Conflict
<i>KOR/NILE</i>	Implementation Modalities of the Protocol on the Resolution of the Conflict in Southern Kordofan and Blue Nile States

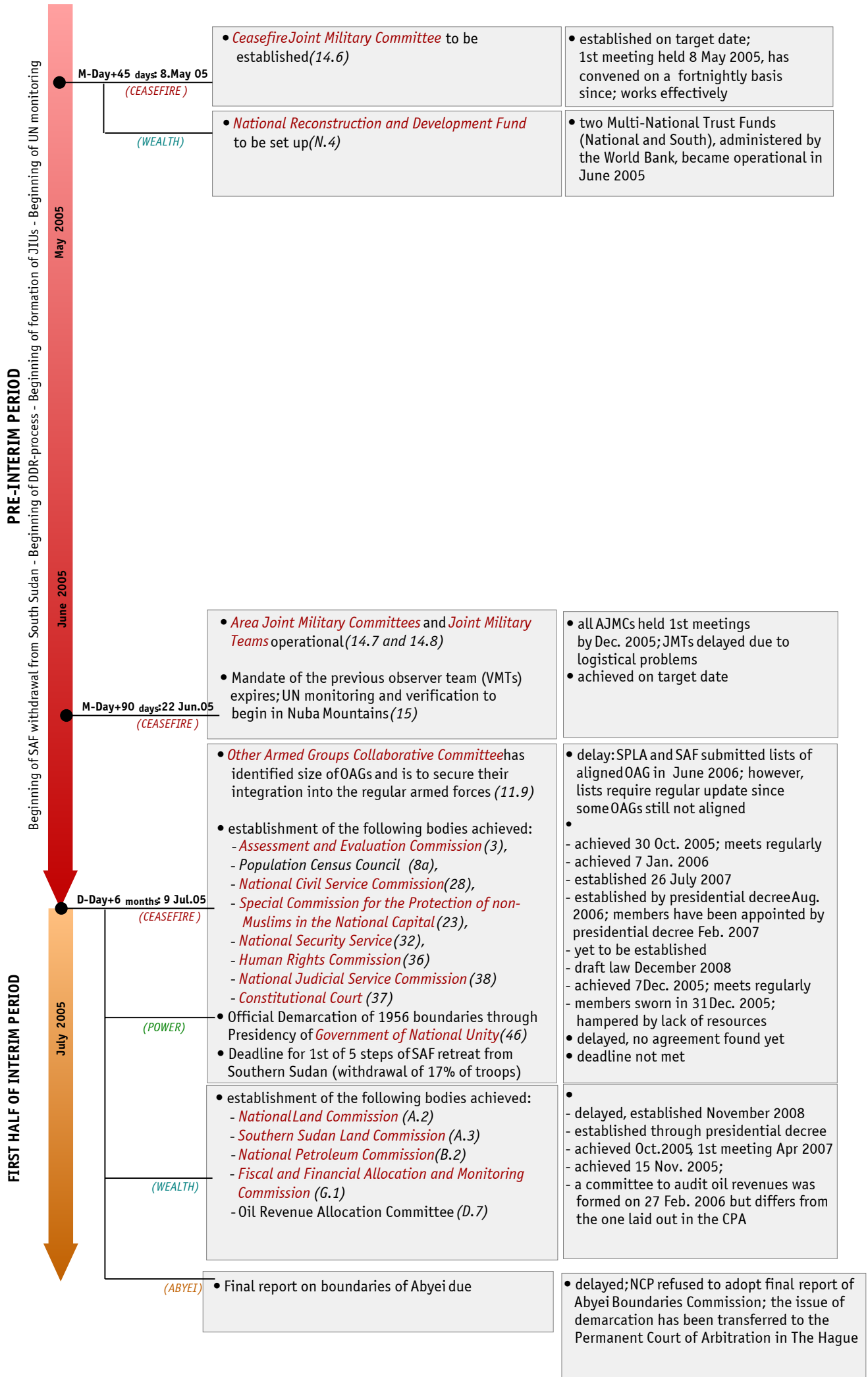
The CPA also provides for the creation of various national and international committees and other bodies. Moving your mouse over their names (indicated in red italics) will open a pop-up window containing a short description of each body.

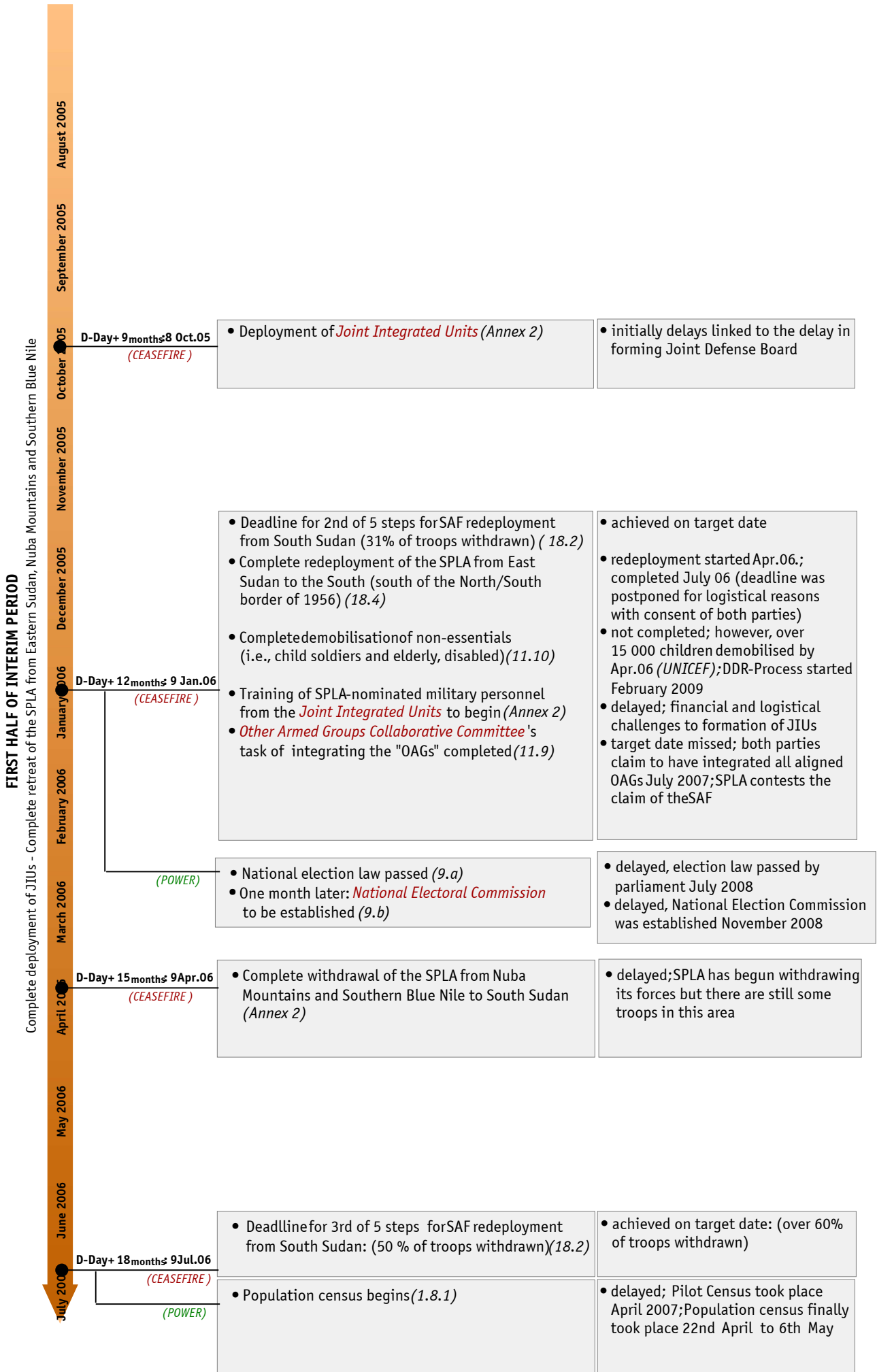
Date	Planned Course of Events	Actual Course of Events
<p><b>D-Day: 9 Jan.05</b> (CEASEFIRE)</p> <p><b>+1 day: 10 Jan.05</b> (WEALTH)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Signing of Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA)</li> <li>• Ceasefire to come into effect (Annex 2)</li> <li>• Parties to declare size and location of their forces and equipment to UNMIS (Annex 2)</li> <li>• State of emergency increase fire zone to be lifted (Annex 2)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• achieved on target date</li> <li>• achieved on target date</li> <li>• delays; most data submitted by Feb. 2006</li> <li>• achieved 30 June 2005 except Darfur and Eastern Sudan (another state of emergency was briefly imposed after death of First Vice President John Garang)</li> </ul>
<p><b>+3 days: 12 Jan.05</b> (CEASEFIRE)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>National Revenue Fund</i> to be established (F.1)</li> <li>• <i>Joint National Transition Team</i> to be established (K.2)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• achieved with delay</li> <li>• established 9 Mar. 2005</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All fighting and propaganda campaigns to be ceased (Annex 2)</li> <li>• Joint Media Committee to be established (Annex 2)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• achieved in general, though isolated fighting continues</li> <li>• established Apr. 2005 but does not meet regularly</li> </ul>
<p>(ABYEI)</p> <p>PRE-INTERIM PERIOD</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Abyei is to receive special administrative status; its inhabitants are to become citizens of the two neighboring states i.e. Southern Kordofan and Bahr el Ghazal (A.1 and A.2)</li> <li>• International observers arrive in Abyei to monitor the implementation of the CPA (A.6)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• interim administration was formally established by presidential decree 15 June 2008; implementation of Abyei Area Administration took effect in November 2008; however, Abyei boundaries are still disputed; the issue of demarcation has been transferred to the Permanent Court of Arbitration in The Hague</li> <li>• movement restrictions of UNMIS/ UNMOs were lifted according to the Abyei Roadmap signed by NCP and SPLM 18 June 2008; daily joint patrols by UNMIS with national monitors from SAF and SPLA</li> </ul>
<p><b>D-Day+ 15 days: 24 Jan.05</b> (CEASEFIRE)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Other Armed Groups Collaborative Committee</i> to be formed (11.4)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• achieved with delay: committee formally established March 2005; nomination of SPLA committee members July 2006; regular meetings started 2nd half of 2006</li> </ul>
<p>(POWER)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>National Constitutional Review Commission</i> to be established (40)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• achieved with delay; commission formally established March 2005; prepared the Interim National Constitution which was signed into law 9 July 2005; Commission was re-established 7 Jan. 2006 to review all new bodies and legal acts related to implementation of the CPA</li> </ul>

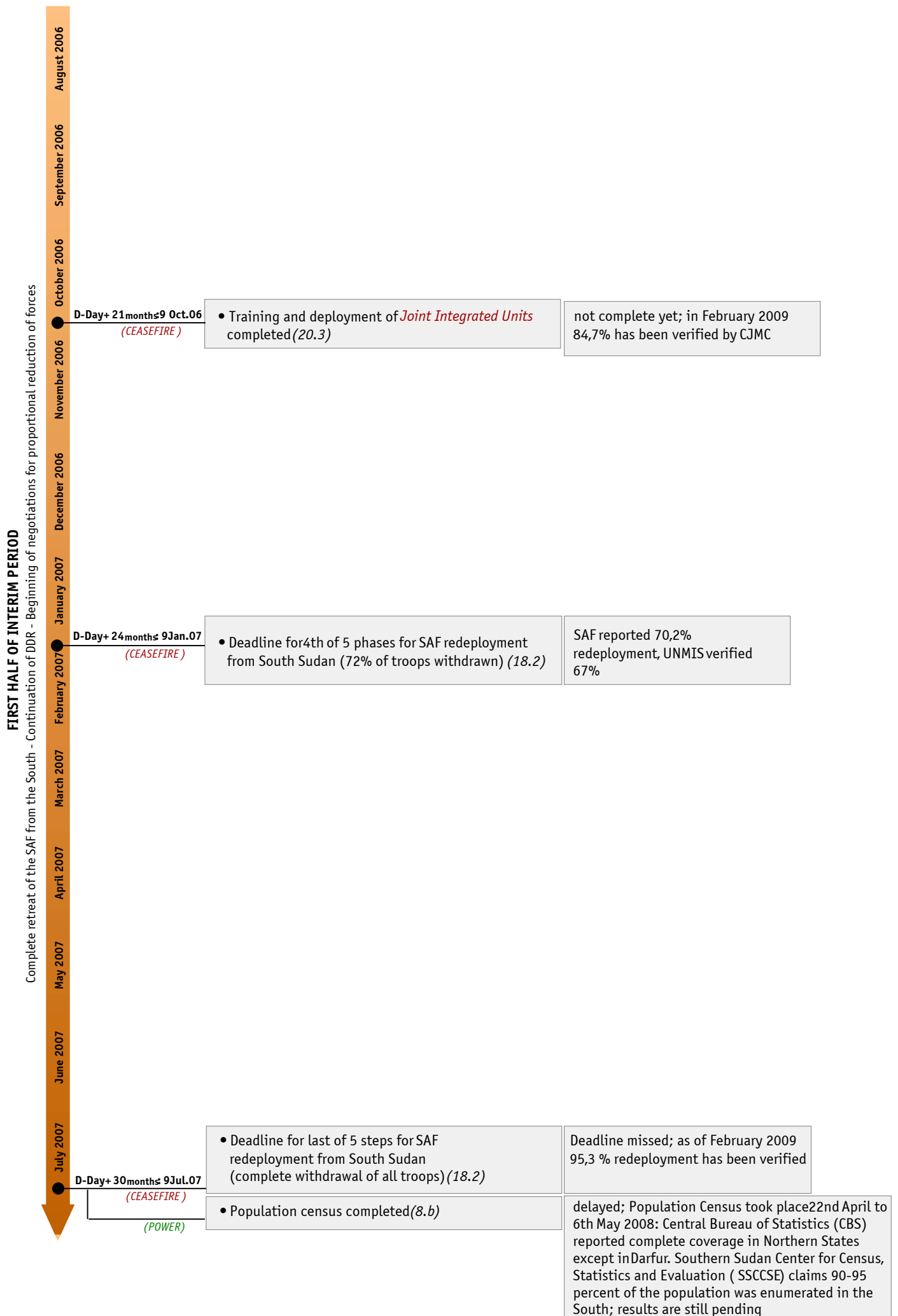
**PRE-INTERIM PERIOD**

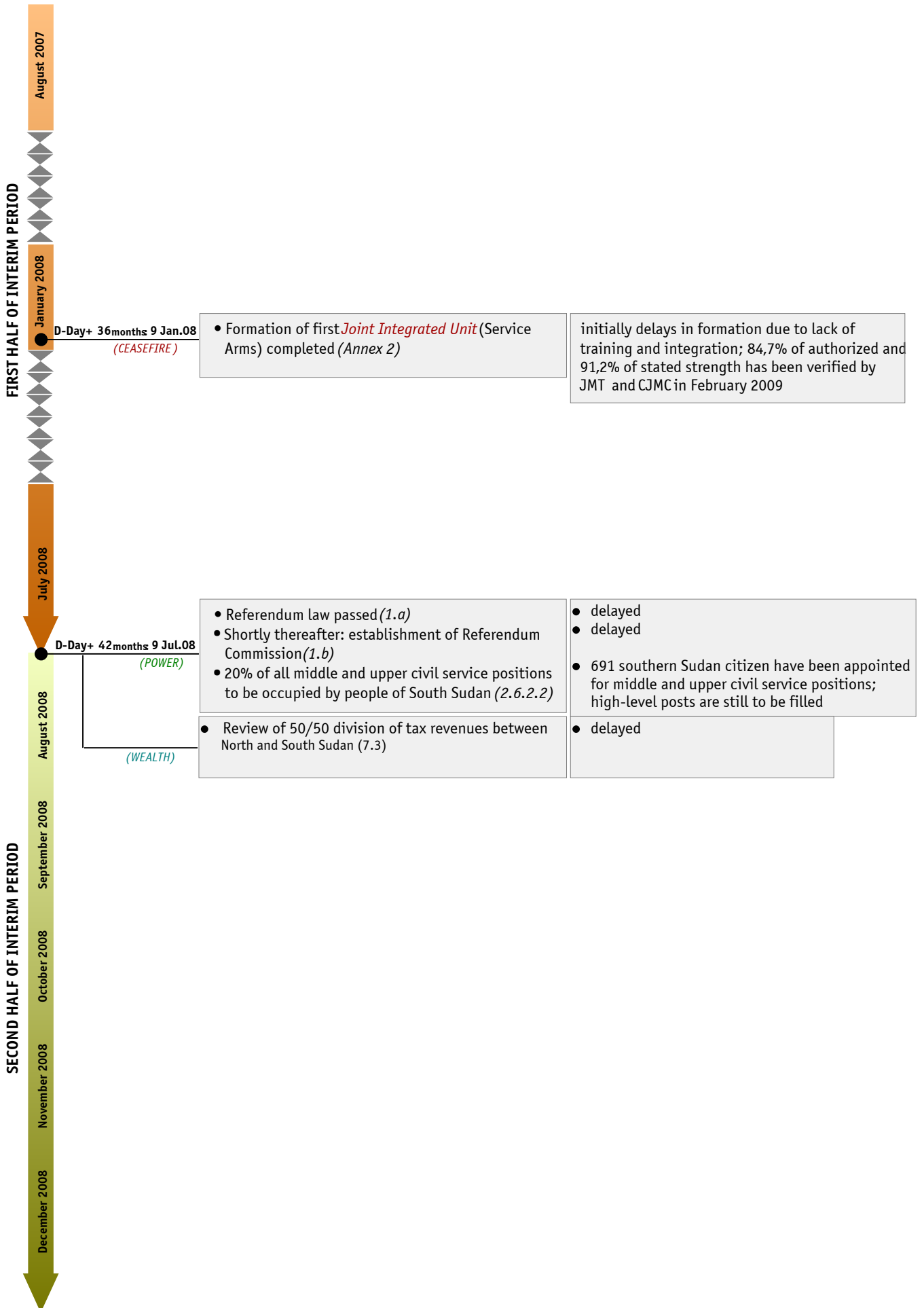
Beginning of SAF withdrawal from South Sudan - beginning of DDR process - Beginning of formation of JIUs - Beginning of UN monitoring - Information campaign for Peace Agreement











**SECOND HALF OF INTERIM PERIOD**

Continuation of DDR - Continuation of training - Continuation of monitoring - Development of a plan to transform JIUs into integrated units

